

# Package ‘MapperAlgo’

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**Title** Topological Data Analysis: Mapper Algorithm

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**Description** The Mapper algorithm from Topological Data Analysis, the steps are as follows 1. Define a filter (lens) function on the data. 2. Perform clustering within each level set. 3. Generate a complex from the clustering results.

**Depends** R (>= 3.1.2)

**Imports** parallel, doParallel, foreach, networkD3, igraph, ggraph, tidygraph, ggplot2, htmlwidgets, rlang

**Suggests** fastcluster, cluster, dbscan, testthat (>= 3.0.0)

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**URL** <https://github.com/kennywang112/MapperAlgo/>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/kennywang112/MapperAlgo/issues>

**Encoding** UTF-8

**Config/testthat/edition** 3

**RoxygenNote** 7.3.2

**NeedsCompilation** no

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**Repository** CRAN

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|                                   |                                                                |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| cluster_cutoff_at_first_empty_bin | <i>Cut the hierarchical clustering tree to define clusters</i> |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|

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**Description**

Cut the hierarchical clustering tree to define clusters

**Usage**

cluster\_cutoff\_at\_first\_empty\_bin(heights, diam, num\_bins\_when\_clustering)

**Arguments**

- heights                    Heights of the clusters.
- diam                      Diameter of the clusters.
- num\_bins\_when\_clustering                    Number of bins when clustering.

**Value**

The cutoff height for the clusters.

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|              |                                                    |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| cover_points | <i>Cover points based on intervals and overlap</i> |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------------|

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**Description**

Cover points based on intervals and overlap

**Usage**

```
cover_points(
  lsfi,
  filter_min,
  interval_width,
  percent_overlap,
  filter_values,
  num_intervals,
  type = "stride"
)
```

**Arguments**

|                 |                                                   |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| lsfi            | Level set flat index.                             |
| filter_min      | Minimum filter value.                             |
| interval_width  | Width of the interval.                            |
| percent_overlap | Percentage overlap between intervals.             |
| filter_values   | The filter values to be analyzed.                 |
| num_intervals   | Number of intervals.                              |
| type            | Type of interval, either 'stride' or 'extension'. |

**Value**

Indices of points in the range.

---

```
find_best_k_for_kmeans
```

*Find the optimal number of clusters for k-means*

---

**Description**

This function calculates the total within-cluster sum of squares (WSS) for a range of cluster numbers and identifies the best number of clusters (k) based on the elbow method.

**Usage**

```
find_best_k_for_kmeans(dist_object, max_clusters = 10)
```

**Arguments**

|              |                                                                      |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| dist_object  | A distance matrix or data frame containing the data to be clustered. |
| max_clusters | The maximum number of clusters to test for k-means. Default is 10.   |

**Value**

The optimal number of clusters (k) based on the elbow method.

MapperAlgo

*Mapper Algorithm***Description**

Implements the Mapper algorithm for Topological Data Analysis (TDA). It divides data into intervals, applies clustering within each interval, and constructs a simplicial complex representing the structure of the data.

**Usage**

```
MapperAlgo(
  filter_values,
  percent_overlap,
  methods,
  method_params = list(),
  cover_type = "extension",
  intervals = NULL,
  interval_width = NULL,
  num_cores = 1
)
```

**Arguments**

**filter\_values** A data frame or matrix of the data to be analyzed.

**percent\_overlap** Percentage of overlap between consecutive intervals.

**methods** Specify the clustering method to be used, e.g., "hclust" or "kmeans".

**method\_params** A list of parameters for the clustering method.

**cover\_type** Type of interval, either 'stride' or 'extension'.

**intervals** An integer specifying the number of intervals.

**interval\_width** The width of each interval.

**num\_cores** Number of cores to use for parallel computing.

**Value**

A list containing the Mapper graph components:

**adjacency** The adjacency matrix of the Mapper graph.

**num\_vertices** The number of vertices in the Mapper graph.

**level\_of\_vertex** A vector specifying the level of each vertex.

**points\_in\_vertex** A list of the indices of the points in each vertex.

**points\_in\_level\_set** A list of the indices of the points in each level set.

**vertices\_in\_level\_set** A list of the indices of the vertices in each level set.

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|             |                            |
|-------------|----------------------------|
| mapperEdges | <i>Create Mapper Edges</i> |
|-------------|----------------------------|

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**Description**

This function generates the edges of the Mapper graph by analyzing the adjacency matrix. It returns a data frame with source and target vertices that are connected by edges.

**Usage**

```
mapperEdges(m)
```

**Arguments**

|   |                                                                                         |
|---|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| m | The Mapper output object that contains the adjacency matrix and other graph components. |
|---|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**Value**

A data frame containing the source (Linksource), target (Linktarget), and edge values (Linkvalue) for the graph's edges.

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|               |                           |
|---------------|---------------------------|
| MapperPlotter | <i>Plot Mapper Result</i> |
|---------------|---------------------------|

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**Description**

Visualizes the Mapper output using either networkD3 or ggraph.

**Usage**

```
MapperPlotter(Mapper, label, data, type = "forceNetwork", avg = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

|        |                                                                |
|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Mapper | Mapper object.                                                 |
| label  | Label of the data.                                             |
| data   | Data.                                                          |
| type   | Visualization type: "forceNetwork" or "ggraph".                |
| avg    | Whether coloring the nodes by average label or majority label. |

**Value**

Plot of the Mapper.

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|                |                               |
|----------------|-------------------------------|
| mapperVertices | <i>Create Mapper Vertices</i> |
|----------------|-------------------------------|

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### Description

This function generates the vertices of the Mapper graph, including their labels and groupings. It returns a data frame with the vertex names, the group each vertex belongs to, and the size of each vertex.

### Usage

```
mapperVertices(m, pt_labels)
```

### Arguments

|           |                                                                                       |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| m         | The Mapper output object that contains information about the vertices and level sets. |
| pt_labels | A vector of point labels to be assigned to the points in each vertex.                 |

### Value

A data frame containing the vertex names (Nodename), group information (Nodegroup), and vertex sizes (Nodesize).

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|                    |                                              |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| perform_clustering | <i>Perform clustering within a level set</i> |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------------|

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### Description

Perform clustering within a level set

### Usage

```
perform_clustering(
  points_in_this_level,
  filter_values,
  methods,
  method_params = list()
)
```

### Arguments

|                      |                                                                       |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| points_in_this_level | Points in the current level set.                                      |
| filter_values        | The filter values.                                                    |
| methods              | Specify the clustering method to be used, e.g., "hclust" or "kmeans". |
| method_params        | A list of parameters for the clustering method.                       |

**Value**

A list containing the number of vertices, external indices, and internal indices.

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|                    |                                                             |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| simplicial_complex | <i>Construct adjacency matrix of the simplicial complex</i> |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|

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**Description**

Construct adjacency matrix of the simplicial complex

**Usage**

```
simplicial_complex(
  filter_values,
  vertex_index,
  num_levelsets,
  num_intervals,
  vertices_in_level_set,
  points_in_vertex
)
```

**Arguments**

|                       |                                                                                  |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| filter_values         | A matrix of filter values.                                                       |
| vertex_index          | The number of vertices.                                                          |
| num_levelsets         | The total number of level sets.                                                  |
| num_intervals         | A vector representing the number of intervals for each filter.                   |
| vertices_in_level_set | A list where each element contains the vertices corresponding to each level set. |
| points_in_vertex      | A list where each element contains the points corresponding to each vertex.      |

**Value**

An adjacency matrix representing the simplicial complex.

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|         |                                                                  |
|---------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| to_lsfi | <i>Convert level set multi-index (lsmi) to flat index (lsfi)</i> |
|---------|------------------------------------------------------------------|

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**Description**

Convert level set multi-index (lsmi) to flat index (lsfi)

**Usage**

to\_lsfi(lsmi, num\_intervals)

**Arguments**

- lsmi           Level set multi-index.
- num\_intervals   Number of intervals.

**Value**

A flat index corresponding to the multi-index.

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|         |                                                                  |
|---------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| to_lsmi | <i>Convert level set flat index (lsfi) to multi-index (lsmi)</i> |
|---------|------------------------------------------------------------------|

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**Description**

Convert level set flat index (lsfi) to multi-index (lsmi)

**Usage**

to\_lsmi(lsfi, num\_intervals)

**Arguments**

- lsfi           Level set flat index.
- num\_intervals   Number of intervals.

**Value**

A multi-index corresponding to the flat index.

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