

Package ‘HEtools’

July 21, 2025

Title Homomorphic Encryption Polynomials

Version 1.0.0

Description Homomorphic encryption (Brakerski and Vaikuntanathan (2014) <[doi:10.1137/120868669](https://doi.org/10.1137/120868669)>) using Ring Learning with Errors (Lyubashevsky et al. (2012) <<https://eprint.iacr.org/2012/230>>) is a form of Learning with Errors (Regev (2005) <[doi:10.1145/1060590.1060603](https://doi.org/10.1145/1060590.1060603)>) using polynomial rings over finite fields. Functions to generate the required polynomials (using 'polynom'), with various distributions of coefficients are provided. Additionally, functions to generate and take coefficient modulo are provided.

Depends polynom

License MIT + file LICENSE

Encoding UTF-8

RoxygenNote 7.2.3

Suggests testthat (>= 3.0.0)

Config/testthat/edition 3

NeedsCompilation no

Author Bastiaan Quast [aut, cre] (ORCID:
<<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-2951-3577>>)

Maintainer Bastiaan Quast <bquast@gmail.com>

Repository CRAN

Date/Publication 2023-12-08 13:30:02 UTC

Contents

CoefMod	2
GenDiscrGauss	2
GenPolyMod	3
GenTernary	3
GenUnif	4
Index	5

CoefMod

Coefficient Modulo

Description

Coefficient Modulo

Usage

CoefMod(x, k)

Arguments

x polynomial from the polynom package
k the modulo

Value

polynomial of the polynom class

Examples

```
polynomial = polynomial(c(5, 3, 6))
print(polynomial)

CoefMod(polynomial, 5)
```

GenDiscrGauss

Generate Polynomial with Discrete Gaussian Coefficients

Description

Generate Polynomial with Discrete Gaussian Coefficients

Usage

GenDiscrGauss(n, s = 3)

Arguments

n the order
s scale the sigma (down)

Valuepolynomial of the form $x^n + 1$

Examples

```
n = 5
GenDiscrGauss(n)

GenDiscrGauss(n=5, s=2)
```

GenPolyMod	<i>Generate Polynomial Modulo</i>
------------	-----------------------------------

Description

Generate Polynomial Modulo

Usage

```
GenPolyMod(n)
```

Arguments

n the order

Value

polynomial of the form $x^n + 1$

Examples

```
n = 5
GenPolyMod(5)
```

GenTernary	<i>Generate Polynomial with Ternary</i>
------------	---

Description

Generate Polynomial with Ternary

Usage

```
GenTernary(n)
```

Arguments

n the order

Value

ternary polynomial of order x^n with coefficients (-1,0,1)

Examples

```
n = 5
GenTernary(n)
```

GenUnif

Generate Polynomial with Uniform Distribution Coefficients

Description

Generate Polynomial with Uniform Distribution Coefficients

Usage

```
GenUnif(n, q)
```

Arguments

n	the order
q	the ciphermod of coefficients

Value

polynomial of order x^n with coefficients 0,...,q

Examples

```
n = 5
q = 7
GenUnif(n, q)
```

Index

CoefMod, [2](#)

GenDiscrGauss, [2](#)

GenPolyMod, [3](#)

GenTernary, [3](#)

GenUnif, [4](#)