

Package ‘CFM’

October 22, 2025

Type Package

Title Analyzing Censored Factor Models

Version 0.6.0

Description Provides generation and estimation of censored factor models for high-dimensional data with censored errors (normal, t, logistic). Includes Sparse Orthogonal Principal Components (SOPC), and evaluation metrics. Based on Guo G. (2023) <[doi:10.1007/s00180-022-01270-z](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00180-022-01270-z)>.

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Encoding UTF-8

Language en-US

Depends R (>= 3.5.0)

Imports stats, MASS, psych, matrixcalc, crch

Suggests testthat (>= 3.0.0), ggplot2

NeedsCompilation no

RoxygenNote 7.3.3

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Repository CRAN

Date/Publication 2025-10-22 18:50:10 UTC

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`censored_factor_models`*Basic censored-factor data simulator*

Description

Generates multivariate data that follow a latent factor structure with censored errors (Normal, Student-t or Logistic).

Usage

```
censored_factor_models(  
  n,  
  p,  
  m,  
  distribution = c("normal", "t", "logistic"),  
  df = NULL,  
  seed = NULL  
)
```

Arguments

<code>n</code>	Sample size (> 0).
<code>p</code>	Number of observed variables (> 0).
<code>m</code>	Number of latent factors (< p).
<code>distribution</code>	Error distribution: "normal" (default), "t", "logistic".
<code>df</code>	Degrees of freedom when distribution = "t".
<code>seed</code>	Optional random seed.

Value

A list with components:

<code>data</code>	numeric $n \times p$ matrix of observations
<code>loadings</code>	$p \times m$ factor loadings matrix
<code>uniqueness</code>	$p \times p$ diagonal uniqueness matrix
<code>KMO</code>	KMO measure of sampling adequacy
<code>Bartlett_p</code>	p-value of Bartlett's test
<code>distribution</code>	error distribution used
<code>seed</code>	random seed

Examples

```
set.seed(2025)  
obj <- censored_factor_models(200, 6, 2)  
psych::KMO(obj$data)
```

Description

Generate multivariate data that follow a latent factor structure with censoring errors drawn from Normal, Student-t or Logistic distributions. Convenience wrapper around `rcnorm`, `rct`, and `rclogis`.

Usage

```
CFM(n, p, m, cens.dist = c("normal", "t", "logistic"), df = 5, seed = NULL)
```

Arguments

<code>n</code>	sample size ($n \times 1$ observations).
<code>p</code>	number of manifest variables.
<code>m</code>	number of latent factors.
<code>cens.dist</code>	censoring error distribution: "normal", "t", or "logistic".
<code>df</code>	degrees of freedom when <code>cens.dist = "t"</code> .
<code>seed</code>	optional random seed for reproducibility.

Value

A named list with components:

<code>data</code>	numeric $n \times p$ matrix of observations.
<code>F</code>	factor scores matrix ($n \times m$).
<code>A</code>	factor loadings matrix ($p \times m$).
<code>D</code>	unique variances diagonal matrix ($p \times p$).

Examples

```
set.seed(2025)
# Normal censoring
obj <- CFM(n = 200, p = 10, m = 3, cens.dist = "normal")
head(obj$data)

# t-censoring with 6 d.f.
obj <- CFM(n = 300, p = 12, m = 4, cens.dist = "t", df = 6)
psych::KMO(obj$data)
```

Description

Censored Factor Analysis via Principal Component (FanPC, pure R)

Usage

```
FanPC.CFM(
  data,
  m,
  A = NULL,
  D = NULL,
  p = NULL,
  cens.dist = c("normal", "t", "logistic"),
  df = NULL,
  cens.method = c("winsorise", "em"),
  cens_prop = 0.01,
  surv.obj = NULL,
  ctrl = NULL,
  verbose = NULL
)
```

Arguments

<code>data</code>	Numeric matrix or data frame of dimension $n \times p$.
<code>m</code>	Number of factors ($< p$).
<code>A</code>	Optional true loading matrix, used only for error calculation.
<code>D</code>	Optional true unique-variance diagonal matrix, used only for error calculation.
<code>p</code>	Number of variables (deprecated; detected automatically).
<code>cens.dist</code>	Error distribution, reserved for future use.
<code>df</code>	Degrees of freedom, reserved for future use.
<code>cens.method</code>	Censoring handling method; currently only "winsorise" is implemented. Defaults to "winsorise".
<code>cens_prop</code>	Winsorisation proportion, default 0.01.
<code>surv.obj</code>	Reserved for future use.
<code>ctrl</code>	Reserved for future use.
<code>verbose</code>	Reserved for future use.

Value

AF Estimated loading matrix, $p \times m$.

DF Estimated unique-variance diagonal matrix, $p \times p$.

MSESigmaA Mean squared error of loadings (if A is provided).

MSESigmaD Mean squared error of unique variances (if D is provided).

LSigmaA Relative error of loadings (if A is provided).

LSigmaD Relative error of unique variances (if D is provided).

Examples

```
library(CFM)
obj <- CFM(n = 500, p = 10, m = 2, cens.dist = "normal")
res <- FanPC.CFM(obj$data, m = 2, A = obj$A, D = obj$D, cens.method = "winsorise")
print(res$MSESigmaA)
```

PC2.CFM

PC2 for censored factor models (Top-2 principal components, pure R)

Description

PC2 for censored factor models (Top-2 principal components, pure R)

Usage

```
PC2.CFM(
  data,
  m,
  A = NULL,
  D = NULL,
  p = NULL,
  cens.dist = c("normal", "t", "logistic"),
  df = NULL,
  cens.method = c("winsorise", "em"),
  cens_prop = 0.01,
  surv.obj = NULL,
  ctrl = NULL,
  verbose = NULL
)
```

Arguments

<code>data</code>	Numeric matrix or data frame of dimension $n \times p$.
<code>m</code>	Number of factors ($< p$).
<code>A</code>	Optional true loading matrix, used only for error calculation.
<code>D</code>	Optional true unique-variance diagonal matrix, used only for error calculation.
<code>p</code>	Number of variables (deprecated; detected automatically).
<code>cens.dist</code>	Error distribution, reserved for future use.
<code>df</code>	Degrees of freedom, reserved for future use.
<code>cens.method</code>	Censoring handling method; currently only "winsorise" is implemented. Defaults to "winsorise".
<code>cens_prop</code>	Winsorisation proportion, default 0.01.
<code>surv.obj</code>	Reserved for future use.
<code>ctrl</code>	Reserved for future use.
<code>verbose</code>	Reserved for future use.

Value

- AF** Estimated loading matrix, $p \times 2$.
- DF** Estimated unique-variance diagonal matrix, $p \times p$.
- MSESigmaA** Mean squared error of loadings (if A is provided).
- MSESigmaD** Mean squared error of unique variances (if D is provided).
- LSigmaA** Relative error of loadings (if A is provided).
- LSigmaD** Relative error of unique variances (if D is provided).

Examples

```
library(CFM)
obj <- CFM(n = 500, p = 12, m = 2, cens.dist = "normal")
res <- PPC2.CFM(obj$data, A = obj$A, D = obj$D)
print(res$MSESigmaA)
```

 PPC2.CFM

PPC2 for censored factor models (Top-2 principal components, pure R)

Description

PPC2 for censored factor models (Top-2 principal components, pure R)

Usage

```

PPC2.CFM(
  data,
  m,
  A = NULL,
  D = NULL,
  p = NULL,
  cens.dist = c("normal", "t", "logistic"),
  df = NULL,
  cens.method = c("winsorise", "em"),
  cens_prop = 0.01,
  surv.obj = NULL,
  ctrl = NULL,
  verbose = NULL
)

```

Arguments

<code>data</code>	Numeric matrix or data frame of dimension $n \times p$.
<code>m</code>	Number of factors ($< p$).
<code>A</code>	Optional true loading matrix, used only for error calculation.
<code>D</code>	Optional true unique-variance diagonal matrix, used only for error calculation.
<code>p</code>	Number of variables (deprecated; detected automatically).
<code>cens.dist</code>	Error distribution, reserved for future use.
<code>df</code>	Degrees of freedom, reserved for future use.
<code>cens.method</code>	Censoring handling method; currently only "winsorise" is implemented. Defaults to "winsorise".
<code>cens_prop</code>	Winsorisation proportion, default 0.01.
<code>surv.obj</code>	Reserved for future use.
<code>ctrl</code>	Reserved for future use.
<code>verbose</code>	Reserved for future use.

Value

AF Estimated loading matrix, $p \times 2$.

DF Estimated unique-variance diagonal matrix, $p \times p$.

MSESigmaA Mean squared error of loadings (if A is provided).

MSESigmaD Mean squared error of unique variances (if D is provided).

LSigmaA Relative error of loadings (if A is provided).

LSigmaD Relative error of unique variances (if D is provided).

Examples

```
library(CFM)
obj <- CFM(n = 500, p = 12, m = 2, cens.dist = "normal")
res <- PPC2.CFM(obj$data, A = obj$A, D = obj$D, cens.method = "winsorise")
print(res$MSESigmaA)
```


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